How to Cite an Electronic Journal

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What is a Citation?

A Citation refers to someone who said or wrote something that you are quoting. It could be anything from “John at work told me this joke” to quoting Ecclesiastes 12:10; or borrowing an idea from a writer of an article or website. By Citing a Source you are letting people know where you found the information. By not citing a source in research and career, that is plagiarism.

Here is how you recognize an APA (American Psychological Association) electronic journal citation:

Think of APA meaning “Author Precedes All”. This way, you know the author’s name is **always first** on the citation.

The Author’s *Last Name* is Notess. The Author’s First and Middle Name in APA is always represented by initials.

Notess, G. R.
Memory hint:

Once you know my APA memory tool of Author Proceeds All, think of APA as Author Published an Article.

From here, the next clue is the title of the journal, magazine or newspaper where the article is located. That is easy as the Journal names are the *Italicized Words*.

Notess, G. R. (2013). Sighting cites and citing sites. *Online Searcher*
How do you know where to write the Publication name?

Now that you memorized APA as Author Published an Article, include another P on APA and you have APAP, or Author Published an Article in a Publication (or Periodical).

Notess, G. R. (2013). Sighting cites and citing sites. *Online Searcher*

(*A Periodical is a newspaper, magazine or journal and may be known as a Publication.*)
When an Author Published an Article in a Publication (or Periodical), he or she becomes a Very Important Person or VIP.

Notess, G. R. (2013). Sighting cites and citing sites. *Online Searcher*

VIP may be remembered as Volume, Issue and Pages. That is what you have to write after APAP.

*Volume*  *Issue*  *Pages*

37  (3),  62-64.
The Volume number is italicized. How do you remember to italicize the Volume number?


Remember that the name of the Publication (Periodical) *leans into* the Volume number, but that the Issue number is protected from it by a parenthesis.
This is what we know:

Author Published an Article in a Publication
Notess, G. R. (2013). Sighting cites and citing sites. *Online Searcher*, now a *Very Important Person*

V I P
37(3), 62-64.
Then, you have to write where you Retrieved the information.

Retrieved from:

Name of Database or
Name of Journal or
Name of Website Address or
Name of DOI
Other rules:

If there is no author, then APA could be remembered as Article Precedes All.

If there is no date, write (n.d.)

For Example,

How to cite graphs. (n.d.)

Do you remember the memory prompts?

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